ASA

Citing in ASA

ASA Style is the format used by the American Sociological Association. It is primarily used as a reference for authors submitting scholarly articles to ASA journals, but has been adopted by many sociology departments for theses, dissertations, and research papers.

Articles

Basic Format
Author A’s Last Name, First Name M., and Author B’s First Name M. Last Name. Year of Publication. “Title of article.” Name of Journal volume number(issue number):page numbers. (See margin note on URL or DOI).

- Scholarly Journal

- E-Journal with DOI

- E-Journal with URL

- Periodical (Magazine or Newspaper)

Books

Basic Format
Author A’s Last Name, First name M., and Author B’s First Name M. Last Name. Year of Publication. Title of the book: Subtitle of the book. City of Publication: Publisher Name.

- Entire Books

Unique Types of Media
Sometimes you may not have a typical source like a journal article or a book. For citation information regarding other media, please refer to WOU’s ASA resources (research.wou.edu/asa) or the ASA Style Guide Handbook.

E-Journals: URL vs. DOI
If you have access to an online article’s DOI, copy and paste it into your reference as seen to the left. If not, use the URL in the following format: Retrieval date (URL). Example: November 19, 2018 (http://etheses.lse.ac.uk/169/).
- **Edited Book**

- **Chapters in Edited Books**

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### Information from a Website

#### Basic Format
Author or Organization Name. Year of Publication. “Title of Website.” Publisher (if different from Organization) Retrieved Month Date, Year (URL).

#### Website with Author and Date

#### Website with Corporate Author

### How do I format In-Text Citations in ASA?

#### 1-2 Authors
- (Martin and Bailey 1988) or Martin and Bailey (1988)

#### 3 or more Authors
- First Citation (3 authors): (Carr, Smith, and Jones 1962) or Carr, Smith, and Jones (1962)
- Following Citations: (Carr et al. 1962) or Carr et al. (1962)

#### Including Page Numbers
- All Citations: Nilson (1962:12) or (Nilson 1962:12)

#### Multiple Citations for One Sentence
- (Burgss 1982; Marwell et al. 1971)

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Do not use a comma after the author’s name when using “et al.”
Do not place a period after “et” when using “et al.”

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*Information adapted from https://uri.libguides.com/cite/asa5th and Purdue University’s Online Writing Lab. For more information, find the ASA Style Guide, 5th Edition at the library.*

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